AN ORDINANCE CONCERNING

Animal Control and Protection – Feral Cats

For the purpose of enabling the Health Commissioner to approve of programs to trap, alter, vaccinate, ear tip, and return feral cats; enabling the Health Commissioner to regulate the circumstances and procedures under which feral cats are seized, impounded, and reclaimed; modifying the presumption that unlicensed feral cats are unvaccinated for rabies; providing that feral cat caregivers who act in accordance with an approved program to trap, alter, vaccinate, ear tip, and return feral cats are not deemed to have abandoned the cats; defining and redefining certain terms; and generally relating the regulation of feral cats.

By adding

Article - Health
Section(s) 10-101(f-l), (i-l), (i-2), and (l-l)
Baltimore City Revised Code
(Edition 2000)

By repealing and reordering, with amendments

Article - Health
Section(s) 10-101(k) and (l), 10-104, 10-301(c), 10-308(a), (b), and (c), and 10-402
Baltimore City Revised Code
(Edition 2000)

SECTION 1. BE IT ORDAINED BY THE MAYOR AND CITY COUNCIL OF BALTIMORE, That the Laws of Baltimore City read as follows:

Baltimore City Revised Code

Article – Health

Title 10. Animal Control and Protection

(F-1) Cat.

"Cat" means a member of the species Felis catus.

(i-1) Feral cat.

"Feral cat" means a cat that is unsocialized to humans and has a temperament of extreme fear of and resistance to contact with humans.

(i-2) Feral cat caregiver.

"Feral cat caregiver" means any person who, in accordance with a program approved by the Commissioner to trap, alter, vaccinate for rabies and distemper, ear tip, and return feral cats:

1. provides care, including food, shelter, or medical care, to the cat; or
2. has temporary custody of the cat.

(k) Keeper.

(1) In general.

"Keeper" means any person:

(i) [(1)] who has legal title to, a property interest in, or permanent custody of any animal regulated by this subtitle; or

(ii) [(2)] who, for 3 days or more, has temporary custody of, keeps, possesses, regularly feeds, or exercises control over any animal.

(2) Exception.

"Keeper" does not include a person keeping a feral cat as a feral cat caregiver.

(l) Kennel.

(1) In general.

"Kennel" means any premises or part of any premises where 3 or more dogs or cats over 6 months old are boarded or maintained.
(2) **Exception.**

"KENNEL" DOES NOT INCLUDE THE PREMISES OF A FERAL CAT CAREGIVER, UNLESS 3 OR MORE DOGS OR NON-FERAL CATS OVER 6 MONTHS OLD ARE BOARDED OR MAINTAINED ON THE PREMISES.

(L-1) **Owner.**

"OWNER" DOES NOT INCLUDE A PERSON KEEPING A FERAL CAT AS A FERAL CAT CAREGIVER.

§ 10-104. Rules and regulations

The rules and regulations that the Commissioner adopts under § 2-106 of this article may include provisions:

(1) for the issuance of permits and licenses under this title;

(2) requiring the humane care of all animals;

(3) governing the general care and control of animals; [and]

(4) governing the operation of facilities subject to this title;

(5) PROVIDING FOR THE APPROVAL OF PROGRAMS TO TRAP, ALTER, VACCINATE FOR RABIES AND DISTEMPER, EAR TIP, AND RETURN FERAL CATS; AND

(6) GOVERNING THE CIRCUMSTANCES AND PROCEDURES UNDER WHICH FERAL CATS ARE SEIZED, IMPounded, AND RECLAIMED.

§ 10-301. Rabies — vaccinations.

(c) **Unlicensed dog or cat presumed unvaccinated.**

(1) **In general.**

Any unlicensed dog or cat that is older than 4 months is presumed to be unvaccinated. This presumption can be rebutted only by a current rabies vaccination certificate signed by a veterinarian or issued by an approved government agency.

(2) **Exception for ear-tipped feral cats.**

A FERAL CAT THAT HAS BEEN EAR TIPPED IS PRESUMED TO HAVE BEEN VACCINATED AT LEAST ONCE.

§ 10-308. Impounding animals — In general.

(a) **Scope of section.**

This section applies to:
(1) any dog or cat that is unlicensed, not wearing a valid identification tag while outdoors, or otherwise in violation of § 10-207 ("Prohibited conduct") of this subtitle; and

(2) any animal that is not restrained as required by § 10-307 ("Restraints required") of this subtitle or otherwise by law.

(b) Seizure of animal.

(1) An animal described in subsection (a) of this section may be seized by the Bureau or by any police officer, humane officer, designated employee of the Department, or other person contracting with the City to do so.

(2) For this purpose, these persons may pursue the animal onto any public or private property.

(3) The Commissioner may adopt rules and regulations to govern the circumstances and procedures under which feral cats are seized.

(c) Impoundment.

(1) An animal seized under this section must be taken to an animal shelter and impounded there in a humane manner.

(2) If the owner or keeper of the animal can be identified, the animal shelter must immediately notify the owner or keeper by telephone or mail.

(3) An impounded animal, other than a feral cat, must be kept for at least 3 working days, unless sooner reclaimed by its owner or keeper.

(4) An impounded feral cat must be kept for at least 3 working days, unless sooner reclaimed in accordance with rules and regulations adopted by the Commissioner.

§ 10-402. Abandonment of animal.

(A) In general.

No person may desert or abandon any animal that the person owns, keeps, restrains, or confines, whether as a pet or for any other purpose.

(B) Exception.

A feral cat caregiver who provides care to or has temporary custody of a feral cat in accordance with an approved program to trap, alter, vaccinate, ear tip, and return feral cats is not deemed to have deserted or abandoned the feral cat.

Section 2. And be it further ordained, That the catchlines contained in this Ordinance are not law and may not be considered to have been enacted as a part of this or any prior Ordinance.
SECTION 3. AND BE IT FURTHER ORDAINED, That this Ordinance takes effect on the 30th day after the date it is enacted.

Certified as duly passed this ____ day of ____, 20____

President, Baltimore City Council

Certified as duly delivered to Her Honor, the Mayor, this ____ day of ____, 20____

Chief Clerk

Approved this ____ day of ____, 20____

Mayor, Baltimore City

Approved For Form and Legal Sufficiency This 26th Day of ______ 20____

Assistant Solicitor

A TRUE COPY

Edward J. Gallagher
Director of Finance